

R&D Human Resources per 10,000 Total Employment* (Türkiye)



* The number of R&D personnel and researchers between 2015 and 2021 was revised by improving the administrative records used in calculating the research personnel working in the higher education sector.

Note: For the first time in 2016, “Technicians and equivalent staff” and “Other supporting staff” data is included in Higher Education Sector R&D Human Resources.

Source: TurkStat