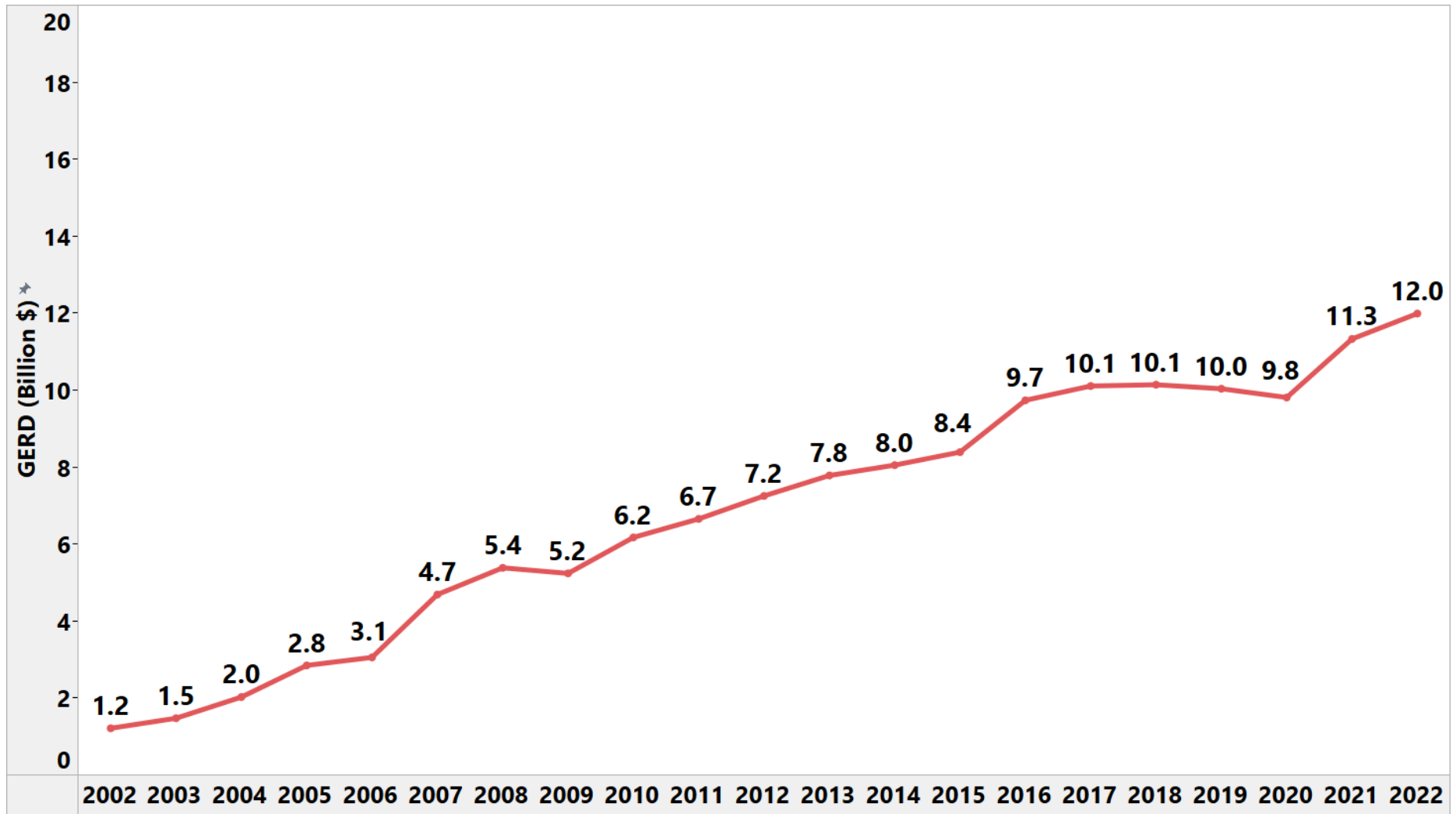


Gross Domestic Expenditure on R&D (Billion \$*) (Türkiye)



Source: TurkStat

*The import weighted exchange rate announced by TURKSTAT was used.